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a supplement for Chapter 7 of your textbook.

The columns in the experimental designs shown in your textbook provide a convenient way to do ANOM and ANOVA calculations. In particular, they let you determine the average values for each level, the sum of squares, and the degrees of freedom for whatever (factor,  $i$ ) present in the column.

7	empty	error	47.12	2
8	empty	error	3.44	2

5	V	8.19	2
6	$S_v$	10.48	2
7	empty error	47.12	2
8	empty error	3.44	2
Not in a column	error	118.49	2
Total		5492.12	17

D) Finally, to produce the ANOVA table, we add those values that we will be used for the error result.

Source	SS	DOF	MS	F	$F_{cr} (95\%)$
P	1292.78	1			

I <sub>H</sub>	23.24	2	11.62	0.9	6.94
P	228.89	2	114.44	9.1	6.94
V	8.19	2	4.09	0.3	6.94
S <sub>V</sub>	10.48	2	5.24	0.4	6.94
P x I <sub>P</sub>	118.49	2	54.25	4.3	6.94
error	50.56	4	12.64	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>5492.12</b>	<b>17</b>			

Total minus the sum of the values from all of the columns, as illustrated in the table below:

	SS	DOF
Total	28.31	15
Sum of all columns (1-5)	22.13	8
	6.18	7

Example 4: A simple numerical example illustrating the calculations in detail.

To demonstrate the individual calculations, we will use a small design with easy integer values of the characteristic response. Assume that we use a  $9TC$  design to test three 3-level factors (A, B, C) and one 2-level factor (D) (see 2



